15.B.7 An Integrated Approach to Interstate Community Paramedicine: Case Studies

Disclosures

- No conflicts of interest
- Disclosure:
 - Ascension provides funding for community paramedic program
 - Views and opinions are of the speaker, not of Sedgwick County Government

Topics

Brief overview of the problem

- Case study 1
- Case study 2
- Case study 3
- Final thoughts

Wichita, Kansas, USA





63,652 emergency calls per year



MEDICA REDICAD Federal & State

Federal Insurance Program

Paid for by a Trust Fund funded with Payroll Taxes

Benefits people with Disabilities

Prescription Drug Coverage

Outpatient Hospital Care

Inpatient Hospital Care

Same Program Nationwide

Benefits people over the age of 65

Participants pay deductibles and for part of coverage

Divided into 4 Parts: A, B, C & D

Paid for by Federal, State, and Local Taxes

Assistance Program

Program differs State by State

Benefits people with low incomes

Participants pay very little or no part of coverage

Participants receive regular Dental and Vision Exams



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33 States and DC Have Adopted Medicaid Expansion, as of May 2018



ADOPTED (33 states and DC)

CONSIDERING EXPANSION (3 states)

NOT ADOPTING AT THIS TIME (14 states)



NOTE: Expansion has been adopted but not yet implemented in Maine and Virginia

| | Kansas | has not | accepted federal Medicaid expansion |
|------------------------------|---------------|--|--|
| | 386,547 | Number of people covered by Medicaid/CHIP as of July 2018 | |
| | 150,000 | Number of additional people who would be covered if the state accepted expansion | |
| | 48,000 | Number of people who have NO realistic access to health insurance without Medicaid expansion | |
| health insurance .Org™ | \$7.3 billion | Money the state is leaving on the table over the next decade by not expanding Medicaid | |

Case Study #1

▶ 39 y/o female

Lives alone in an apartment.

- Hx of Multiple Sclerosis causing her to be confined to wheelchair
- At her peak she was calling the Paramedic Service 2-3 times per day
- She did not qualify for daily home health services
- We advocated for and assisted with a Medicaid application



Case Study #1 Solution

- Her son renovated his house in Colorado
- They bought her a plane ticket to Colorado
- We contacted that airport and made arrangements
- We drove her and her mother to the airport
- 6 months later she contacted us and had moved to an assisted living facility





Case #2

70 y/o Male

- Originally from Dallas/Fort Worth area
- Hx of COPD, no primary care in Wichita
- Was visiting Wichita to see family
 - Had MI with subsequent admission and HF
 - Referred to Ascension Heart Failure Clinic
 - Frequent readmissions for COPD
 - Subsequent Community Paramedic referral



Case Study #2 Solution

He decided to go back "home"

- Contacted local ambulance service in Dallas, Texas inquiring about resources
- They have a robust CP program
- He took a bus back home with a care package from us

Case #3



- Undocumented Mexican Immigrant
- Not eligible for any services in Kansas
- Hx of quadriplegia from GSW perpetrated by girlfriend's son
- Not deported because of continued cooperation with police investigation
- Continued to reside with girlfriend, son was in jail

Case Study #3 Neglect

Days on end without human interaction

- No food
- ► No Foley care
- No repositioning (left to sit in power wheelchair)
- No utilities (heat, water, electricity)

Case Study #3 Solution

He was admitted for a few days

Qualified for services where other family lived in California and Mexico

Collaborated with several agencies for a common solution



Final Thoughts

- Continued advocacy for State Medicaid expansion
- Outreach to other programs and service areas is needed and encouraged
- Discuss the possibility of a published database including contact persons from individual Community Paramedic programs in the US

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