



## WESTERN SYDNEY UNIVERSITY



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# Is professionalisation a driver of community paramedicine?

Looking at Paramedicine through the lens of professional identity

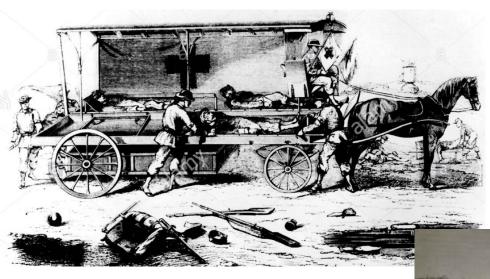
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## The History of Paramedicine in 30 seconds









#### **Occupational Identity**

- Occupational identity refers to the conscious awareness of oneself as a worker
- Commonly linked to control of the means of production







#### **Professionalisation**

- Definitionalist (eg Greenwood)
- Functional Structuralist (eg Parsons)
- Occupational Value (eg Freidson)
- Discourse of Control (eg Evetts)





#### **Professionalisation**





## **Professionalisation**

PANNER

You get tertiary education!

Advance 2 Spaces.







#### **Professional Identity**

 "A representation of self, achieved in stages over time, during which the characteristics, values, and norms of the paramedic profession are internalized, resulting in an individual thinking, acting, and feeling like paramedic." (Paraphrased from Cruess and Cruess)





### **Professional Identity**

- Professional identity is intrinsic
- Professional identity is informed by other forms of identity
- Professionalism is driven by professional identity, that is, needs to be internal rather than external in its origin





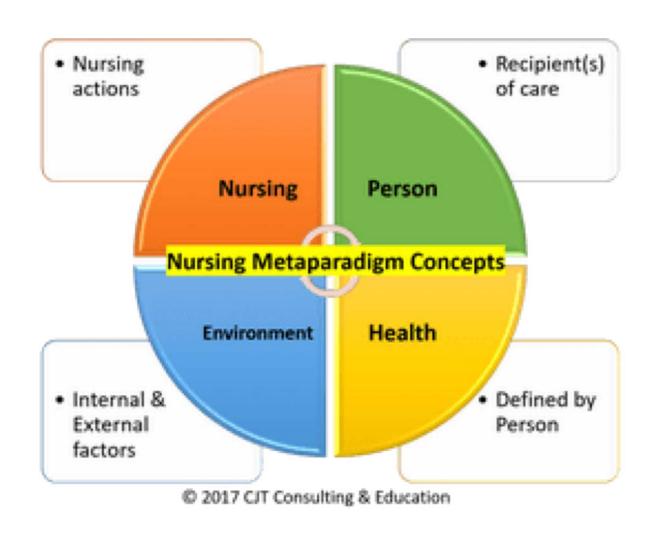
### Metaparadigm

- Central theory of how a profession operates
- Describes the elements of that profession and the philosophical position of the profession





#### Metaparadigm







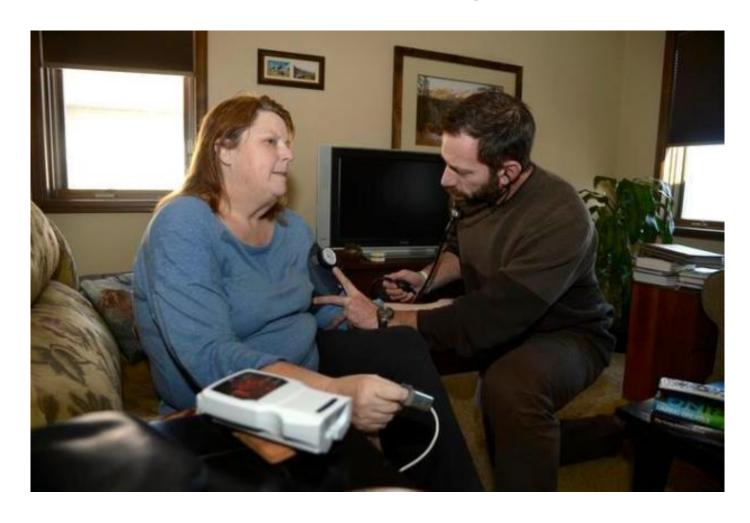
### Do we need a paramedicine metaparadigm?

- We have no philosophical analysis or framework for the profession
- Most elements of paramedicine concern externalised elements





## And then there is community paramedicine...







#### **Community Paramedicine Commonalities**

- Often manages patients with complex and nonspecific health issues
- Focuses on wellbeing
- Is person-focussed and involves partnerships with patients
- Involves increased education and clinical autonomy
- Accepts boundary permeability and is integrated





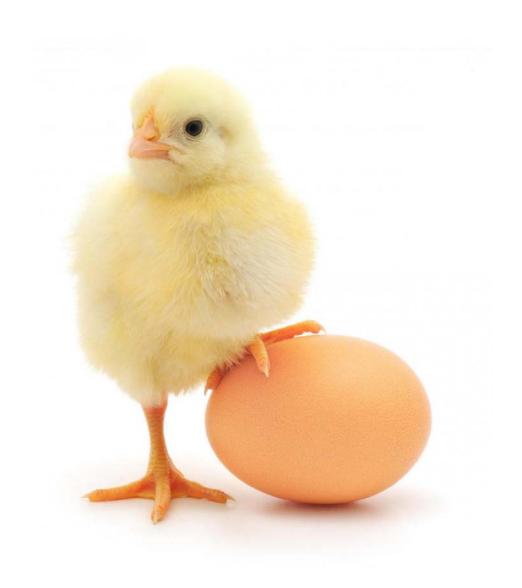
### Is this more professional?

- Expanded body of knowledge
- Increased accountability and decision making
- Stronger philosophical grounding
- Practitioner-driven approach to care





#### So which came first?







#### **Professional Evolution**

- As occupations professionalise they will want to extend themselves and become more autonomous
- A more practitioner-centric paradigm of paramedicine will focus on the approach to care rather than the delivery of service





#### **Questions for the future**

- Is there a paramedicine meta-paradigm?
- How will paramedic identity shift as the profession develops?
- What will the impact of communities of practice be on paramedic identity?





### **Questions?**

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